

**(E)-1-(2-Aminophenyl)-3-(3,4,5-trimethoxyphenyl)prop-2-en-1-one**Suchada Chantrapromma,<sup>a,\*</sup> Pumsak Ruanwas<sup>b</sup> and Hoong-Kun Fun<sup>c</sup><sup>a</sup>Crystal Materials Research Unit, Department of Chemistry, Faculty of Science, Prince of Songkla University, Hat-Yai, Songkhla 90112, Thailand, <sup>b</sup>Department of Chemistry and Center of Excellence for Innovation in Chemistry, Faculty of Science, Prince of Songkla University, Hat-Yai, Songkhla 90112, Thailand, and <sup>c</sup>X-ray Crystallography Unit, School of Physics, Universiti Sains Malaysia, 11800 USM, Penang, Malaysia

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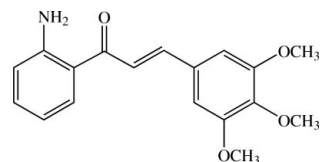
Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study;  $T = 100$  K; mean  $\sigma(C-C) = 0.004$  Å;  $R$  factor = 0.065;  $wR$  factor = 0.124; data-to-parameter ratio = 17.2.

In the asymmetric unit of the title chalcone derivative,  $C_{18}H_{19}NO_4$ , there are three crystallographically independent molecules (molecules *A*, *B* and *C*). In molecule *A*, the dihedral angle between two benzene rings is  $12.22$  ( $10$ )° and the plane of the central prop-2-en-1-one unit makes dihedral angles of  $11.02$  ( $13$ ) and  $2.64$  ( $12$ )° with the two adjacent benzene rings. The corresponding angles in molecule *B* are  $12.35$  ( $10$ ),  $18.78$  ( $12$ ) and  $7.29$  ( $12$ )°, respectively, and those in molecule *C* are  $15.40$  ( $10$ ),  $15.62$  ( $3$ ) and  $3.19$  ( $13$ )°. In each molecule, an intramolecular  $N-H \cdots O$  hydrogen bond generates an  $S(6)$  ring motif. In the crystal structure, the molecules *B* are linked by intermolecular  $N-H \cdots O$  hydrogen bonds into a zigzag chain along the  $c$  axis, while the molecules *A* and *C* are linked together *via* an  $N-H \cdots O$  hydrogen bond into a dimer. Adjacent dimers are further connected by  $N-H \cdots N$  hydrogen bonds into a three-dimensional network. Weak  $C-H \cdots O$  and  $C-H \cdots \pi$  interactions are also observed.

**Related literature**

For bond-length data, see: Allen *et al.* (1987). For details of hydrogen-bond motifs, see: Bernstein *et al.* (1995). For related structures, see: Fun *et al.* (2010); Suwunwong, Chantrapromma & Fun (2009); Suwunwong, Chantrapromma, Pakdeevanich & Fun (2009). For background to and applications of chalcones, see: Batt *et al.* (1993); Gacche *et al.* (2008); Isomoto *et al.* (2005); Khatib *et al.* (2005); Nowakowska *et al.* (2001); Rojas *et al.* (2002); Shibata (1994); Sivakumar *et al.* (2007); Tewtrakul *et al.* (2003); Tomar *et al.* (2007). For the stability of the

temperature controller used in the data collection, see: Cosier & Glazer (1986).

**Experimental***Crystal data*

$C_{18}H_{19}NO_4$   $V = 4762.78$  (16) Å<sup>3</sup>  
 $M_r = 313.34$   $Z = 12$   
 Monoclinic,  $P2_1/c$  Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation  
 $a = 14.8537$  (3) Å  $\mu = 0.09$  mm<sup>-1</sup>  
 $b = 20.5009$  (4) Å  $T = 100$  K  
 $c = 19.5952$  (3) Å  $0.40 \times 0.20 \times 0.14$  mm  
 $\beta = 127.043$  (1)°

*Data collection*

Bruker APEXII CCD area-detector 48383 measured reflections  
 diffractometer 10835 independent reflections  
 Absorption correction: multi-scan 6967 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$   
 (SADABS; Bruker, 2005)  $R_{int} = 0.048$   
 $T_{min} = 0.964$ ,  $T_{max} = 0.987$

*Refinement*

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.065$  631 parameters  
 $wR(F^2) = 0.124$  H-atom parameters constrained  
 $S = 1.02$   $\Delta\rho_{max} = 0.29$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>  
 10835 reflections  $\Delta\rho_{min} = -0.24$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>

**Table 1**

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

$Cg1$ ,  $Cg2$  and  $Cg4$  are the centroids of the  $C1A-C6A$ ,  $C10A-C15A$  and  $C10-C15B$  rings, respectively.

| $D-H \cdots A$              | $D-H$ | $H \cdots A$ | $D \cdots A$ | $D-H \cdots A$ |
|-----------------------------|-------|--------------|--------------|----------------|
| $N1A-H19 \cdots O1A$        | 0.92  | 1.91         | 2.618 (3)    | 133            |
| $N1A-H20 \cdots N1C^i$      | 0.89  | 2.41         | 3.262 (3)    | 162            |
| $N1B-H21 \cdots O1B$        | 0.88  | 1.96         | 2.634 (3)    | 132            |
| $N1B-H22 \cdots O4B^{ii}$   | 0.87  | 2.22         | 3.022 (3)    | 153            |
| $N1C-H23 \cdots O1C$        | 0.93  | 1.93         | 2.633 (3)    | 130            |
| $N1C-H24 \cdots O3A^{iii}$  | 0.84  | 2.19         | 2.977 (2)    | 156            |
| $C15B-H15B \cdots O1A$      | 0.95  | 2.55         | 3.434 (3)    | 154            |
| $C18B-H18D \cdots O3C^{iv}$ | 0.98  | 2.38         | 3.212 (3)    | 142            |
| $C18B-H18F \cdots O1A$      | 0.98  | 2.53         | 3.177 (3)    | 123            |
| $C2B-H8 \cdots Cg1$         | 0.95  | 2.75         | 3.342 (2)    | 121            |
| $C2C-H14 \cdots Cg2^v$      | 0.95  | 2.94         | 3.674 (2)    | 135            |
| $C16C-H16I \cdots Cg4^{vi}$ | 0.98  | 2.80         | 3.724 (2)    | 157            |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $x-1, y, z$ ; (ii)  $x, -y+\frac{3}{2}, z+\frac{1}{2}$ ; (iii)  $-x+1, -y+1, -z+1$ ; (iv)  $-x+1, y-\frac{1}{2}, -z+\frac{1}{2}$ ; (v)  $x, -y+\frac{1}{2}, z-\frac{3}{2}$ ; (vi)  $x+1, y, z$ .

Data collection: APEX2 (Bruker, 2005); cell refinement: SAINT (Bruker, 2005); data reduction: SAINT; program(s) used to solve structure: SHELXTL (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: SHELXTL; molecular graphics: SHELXTL; software used to prepare material for publication: SHELXTL and PLATON (Spek, 2009).

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: IS2761).

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**supplementary materials**

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## (*E*)-1-(2-Aminophenyl)-3-(3,4,5-trimethoxyphenyl)prop-2-en-1-one

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### Comment

Chalcones represent an important group of natural and synthetic compounds and possess a wide variety of pharmacological activities. Earlier research also proved that chalcones have antitubercular (Sivakumar *et al.*, 2007), antioxidant (Gacche *et al.*, 2008), antibacterial (Nowakowska *et al.*, 2001; Isomoto *et al.*, 2005), antifungal (Tomar *et al.*, 2007) and anticancer activities (Shibata, 1994) as well as HIV-1 protease inhibitory (Tewtrakul *et al.*, 2003), tyrosinase inhibitory (Khatib *et al.*, 2005) and nitric oxide inhibitory (Rojas *et al.*, 2002) and interleukin-1 (Batt *et al.*, 1993) properties. As our ongoing research on antibacterial activities and tyrosinase inhibitory properties of aryl/heteroaryl chalcones, we have previously reported the crystal structures of (*E*)-1-(4-bromophenyl)-3-(3,4,5-trimethoxyphenyl)prop-2-en-1-one (Suwunwong, Chantrapromma & Fun, 2009), (*E*)-1-(2-thienyl)-3-(3,4,5-trimethoxyphenyl)prop-2-en-1-one (Suwunwong, Chantrapromma, Pakdeevanich & Fun, 2009) and (*E*)-1-(2-furyl)-3-(3,4,5-trimethoxyphenyl)prop-2-en-1-one (Fun *et al.*, 2010). In the course of this work, we have synthesized the title compound (I) in order to compare their antibacterial activities and tyrosinase inhibitory properties. However our experiment shows that (I) doesn't exhibit both antibacterial and tyrosinase inhibitory activities. Herein the crystal structure is reported.

There are three crystallographically independent molecules *A*, *B* and *C* in the asymmetric unit of (I) with differences in bond angles (Fig. 1). The molecular structure of (I), C<sub>18</sub>H<sub>19</sub>NO<sub>4</sub> is twisted with the dihedral angle between the C1–C6 and C10–C15 benzene rings being 12.22 (10)° in molecule *A* whereas it is 12.35 (10) and 15.40 (10)° in molecules *B* and *C*, respectively. The central prop-2-en-1-one bridge (C7–C9/O1) in molecule *A* is planar whereas in molecules *B* and *C* it is slightly twisted which can be indicated by the torsion angle O1–C7–C8–C9 = 1.4 (3), 7.6 (3) and -3.4 (3)° in molecules *A*, *B* and *C*, respectively. The mean plane through this bridge makes the dihedral angles of 11.02 (13) and 2.64 (12)° with the two adjacent C1–C6 and C10–C15 benzene rings, respectively, in molecule *A*, whereas the corresponding values are 18.78 (12) and 7.29 (12)° in molecule *B*, and 15.62 (3) and 3.19 (13)° in molecule *C*. The three methoxy groups of the 3,4,5-trimethoxyphenyl unit have two different orientations: the two methoxy groups at the *meta*-positions (at atom C12 and C14 positions) are co-planar with the attached benzene ring with torsion angles C16–O2–C12–C11 = -0.2 (3)° and C18–O4–C14–C13 = -177.75 (19)° whereas the third one at *para*-position (at atom C13) is out of plane with the torsion angle C17–O3–C13–C12 = 102.8 (2)°; the corresponding values are -8.1 (3), 173.43 (18) and 92.6 (3)° in molecule *B*; and -0.9 (3), -172.62 (16) and -106.7 (2)° in molecule *C*. In each molecule, an intramolecular N–H···O hydrogen bond (Table 1) generates an S(6) ring motif (Bernstein *et al.*, 1995). The bond distances agree with the literature values (Allen *et al.*, 1987) and are comparable with the related structures (Fun *et al.*, 2010; Suwunwong, Chantrapromma & Fun, 2009; Suwunwong, Chantrapromma, Pakdeevanich & Fun, 2009).

In the crystal packing (Fig. 2), the molecules *B* are linked by intermolecular N–H···O hydrogen bonds (Table 1) into a zigzag chain along the *c* axis, while the molecules *A* and *C* are linked together via an N–H···O hydrogen bond into a dimer. Adjacent dimers are further connected by N–H···N hydrogen bonds (Table 1) into a three-dimensional network. The crystal is stabilized by intermolecular N–H···O and N–H···N hydrogen bonds together with weak C–H···O and C–H···π interactions (Table 1).

## Experimental

The title compound was synthesized by dissolving the 3,4,5-trimethoxybenzaldehyde 0.5 g (2.55 mmol) in ethanol (20 ml). 2-aminoacetophenone 0.31 ml (2.55 mmol) and 30% NaOH aqueous solution (5 ml) were then added. The mixture was stirred at room temperature for 2 hr. A yellow precipitate was formed and was then filtered, washed with distilled water and dried in vacuum. Yellow block-shaped single crystals of the title compound suitable for *x*-ray structure determination were recrystallized from ethanol by the slow evaporation of the solvent at room temperature after a week, Mp. 391–393 K.

## Refinement

All H atoms were positioned geometrically and allowed to ride on their parent atoms, with  $d(\text{N—H}) = 0.84\text{--}0.93 \text{ \AA}$ ,  $d(\text{C—H}) = 0.95 \text{ \AA}$  for aromatic and CH, and  $d(\text{C—H}) = 0.98 \text{ \AA}$  for CH<sub>3</sub>. The  $U_{\text{iso}}$  values were constrained to be  $1.5U_{\text{eq}}$  of the carrier atom for methyl H atoms and  $1.2U_{\text{eq}}$  for the remaining H atoms. A rotating group model was used for the methyl groups. The highest residual electron density peak is located at  $0.84 \text{ \AA}$  from C5A and the deepest hole is located at  $1.32 \text{ \AA}$  from C9C.

## Figures

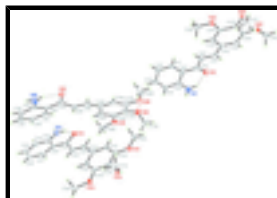


Fig. 1. The molecular structure of the title compound, showing 50% probability displacement ellipsoids and the atom-numbering scheme. N—H...O hydrogen bonds are shown as dash lines.

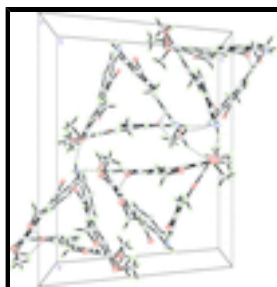


Fig. 2. The crystal packing of the title compound viewed approximately along the *b*-axis showing a 3D network. Hydrogen bonds are shown as dashed lines.

## (*E*)-1-(2-Aminophenyl)-3-(3,4,5-trimethoxyphenyl)prop-2-en-1-one

### Crystal data

C<sub>18</sub>H<sub>19</sub>NO<sub>4</sub>

$M_r = 313.34$

Monoclinic,  $P2_1/c$

Hall symbol: -P 2ybc

$a = 14.8537 (3) \text{ \AA}$

$b = 20.5009 (4) \text{ \AA}$

$c = 19.5952 (3) \text{ \AA}$

$\beta = 127.043 (1)^\circ$

$F(000) = 1992$

$D_x = 1.311 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$

Melting point = 391–393 K

Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation,  $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$

Cell parameters from 10835 reflections

$\theta = 1.6\text{--}27.5^\circ$

$\mu = 0.09 \text{ mm}^{-1}$

$T = 100 \text{ K}$

$V = 4762.78 (16) \text{ \AA}^3$   
 $Z = 12$

Block, orange  
 $0.40 \times 0.20 \times 0.14 \text{ mm}$

### Data collection

|  |  |
|--|--|
| Bruker APEXII CCD area-detector diffractometer           | 10835 independent reflections  |
| Radiation source: sealed tube graphite                   | 6967 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$                                 |
| $\varphi$ and $\omega$ scans                             | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.048$   |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan (SADABS; Bruker, 2005) | $\theta_{\text{max}} = 27.5^\circ$ , $\theta_{\text{min}} = 1.6^\circ$ |
| $T_{\text{min}} = 0.964$ , $T_{\text{max}} = 0.987$      | $h = -16 \rightarrow 19$   |
| 48383 measured reflections                               | $k = -26 \rightarrow 23$   |
|  | $l = -25 \rightarrow 22$   |

### Refinement

|                                 |  |
|---------------------------------|--|
| Refinement on $F^2$             | Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods |
| Least-squares matrix: full      | Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map           |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.065$ | Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites       |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.124$               | H-atom parameters constrained                                  |
| $S = 1.02$                      | $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.045P)^2 + 2.0308P]$               |
| 10835 reflections               | where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$                                 |
| 631 parameters                  | $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} = 0.001$                         |
| 0 restraints                    | $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.29 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$            |
|                                 | $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.24 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$           |

### Special details

**Experimental.** The crystal was placed in the cold stream of an Oxford Cryosystems Cobra open-flow nitrogen cryostat (Cosier & Glazer, 1986) operating at 120.0 (1) K.

**Geometry.** All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

**Refinement.** Refinement of  $F^2$  against ALL reflections. The weighted  $R$ -factor  $wR$  and goodness of fit  $S$  are based on  $F^2$ , conventional  $R$ -factors  $R$  are based on  $F$ , with  $F$  set to zero for negative  $F^2$ . The threshold expression of  $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$  is used only for calculating  $R$ -factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement.  $R$ -factors based on  $F^2$  are statistically about twice as large as those based on  $F$ , and  $R$ -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

### Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

|     | $x$           | $y$         | $z$         | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|-----|---------------|-------------|-------------|----------------------------------|
| O1A | -0.08557 (11) | 0.59998 (7) | 0.41896 (8) | 0.0254 (3)                       |
| O2A | 0.52673 (11)  | 0.57793 (7) | 0.68570 (9) | 0.0257 (3)                       |

## supplementary materials

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|      |               |              |              |            |
|------|---------------|--------------|--------------|------------|
| O3A  | 0.58623 (10)  | 0.54643 (6)  | 0.83977 (8)  | 0.0217 (3) |
| O4A  | 0.43538 (11)  | 0.53968 (7)  | 0.87214 (8)  | 0.0261 (3) |
| N1A  | -0.30521 (14) | 0.59162 (8)  | 0.32895 (10) | 0.0261 (4) |
| H19  | -0.2434       | 0.5920       | 0.3292       | 0.031*     |
| H20  | -0.3747       | 0.5857       | 0.2819       | 0.031*     |
| C1A  | -0.16618 (18) | 0.58769 (11) | 0.56039 (13) | 0.0298 (5) |
| H1   | -0.0930       | 0.5865       | 0.6135       | 0.036*     |
| C2A  | -0.25800 (19) | 0.58977 (12) | 0.56076 (15) | 0.0400 (6) |
| H2   | -0.2484       | 0.5914       | 0.6132       | 0.048*     |
| C3A  | -0.36563 (19) | 0.58947 (12) | 0.48320 (15) | 0.0382 (6) |
| H3   | -0.4297       | 0.5902       | 0.4830       | 0.046*     |
| C4A  | -0.38029 (17) | 0.58815 (10) | 0.40738 (14) | 0.0290 (5) |
| H4   | -0.4545       | 0.5871       | 0.3552       | 0.035*     |
| C5A  | -0.28689 (17) | 0.58837 (9)  | 0.40534 (13) | 0.0209 (4) |
| C6A  | -0.17632 (16) | 0.58721 (9)  | 0.48412 (12) | 0.0200 (4) |
| C7A  | -0.07679 (16) | 0.58959 (9)  | 0.48529 (12) | 0.0187 (4) |
| C8A  | 0.03760 (16)  | 0.58068 (9)  | 0.56635 (12) | 0.0210 (4) |
| H5   | 0.0462        | 0.5717       | 0.6176       | 0.025*     |
| C9A  | 0.12831 (16)  | 0.58506 (10) | 0.56832 (12) | 0.0221 (5) |
| H6   | 0.1144        | 0.5951       | 0.5154       | 0.027*     |
| C10A | 0.24653 (16)  | 0.57655 (9)  | 0.64106 (12) | 0.0195 (4) |
| C11A | 0.32747 (16)  | 0.58125 (9)  | 0.62651 (13) | 0.0217 (5) |
| H11A | 0.3048        | 0.5905       | 0.5707       | 0.026*     |
| C12A | 0.44065 (16)  | 0.57256 (9)  | 0.69308 (13) | 0.0197 (4) |
| C13A | 0.47368 (15)  | 0.55830 (9)  | 0.77447 (12) | 0.0188 (4) |
| C14A | 0.39307 (16)  | 0.55402 (9)  | 0.78950 (12) | 0.0194 (4) |
| C15A | 0.28019 (16)  | 0.56340 (9)  | 0.72344 (12) | 0.0212 (5) |
| H15A | 0.2256        | 0.5609       | 0.7339       | 0.025*     |
| C16A | 0.49555 (19)  | 0.59344 (11) | 0.60286 (14) | 0.0324 (5) |
| H16A | 0.5637        | 0.5985       | 0.6062       | 0.049*     |
| H16B | 0.4526        | 0.6343       | 0.5827       | 0.049*     |
| H16C | 0.4491        | 0.5582       | 0.5629       | 0.049*     |
| C17A | 0.64119 (18)  | 0.60101 (10) | 0.89646 (14) | 0.0310 (5) |
| H17A | 0.7197        | 0.5897       | 0.9424       | 0.047*     |
| H17B | 0.6021        | 0.6122       | 0.9211       | 0.047*     |
| H17C | 0.6393        | 0.6385       | 0.8646       | 0.047*     |
| C18A | 0.35598 (18)  | 0.53242 (14) | 0.88995 (14) | 0.0434 (7) |
| H18A | 0.3962        | 0.5245       | 0.9512       | 0.065*     |
| H18B | 0.3061        | 0.4955       | 0.8574       | 0.065*     |
| H18C | 0.3110        | 0.5723       | 0.8735       | 0.065*     |
| O1B  | 0.08702 (11)  | 0.85840 (7)  | 0.53926 (9)  | 0.0263 (3) |
| O2B  | 0.38583 (13)  | 0.68996 (8)  | 0.39865 (10) | 0.0442 (4) |
| O3B  | 0.24409 (14)  | 0.59389 (8)  | 0.30000 (10) | 0.0420 (4) |
| O4B  | 0.06198 (13)  | 0.56659 (7)  | 0.29336 (9)  | 0.0312 (4) |
| N1B  | 0.01004 (16)  | 0.88768 (9)  | 0.62644 (12) | 0.0355 (5) |
| H21  | 0.0618        | 0.8949       | 0.6190       | 0.043*     |
| H22  | 0.0069        | 0.9101       | 0.6625       | 0.043*     |
| C1B  | -0.15505 (16) | 0.75738 (10) | 0.46919 (13) | 0.0235 (5) |
| H7   | -0.1558       | 0.7316       | 0.4286       | 0.028*     |

|      |               |              |              |            |
|------|---------------|--------------|--------------|------------|
| C2B  | -0.23981 (17) | 0.74915 (10) | 0.47736 (14) | 0.0282 (5) |
| H8   | -0.2990       | 0.7189       | 0.4421       | 0.034*     |
| C3B  | -0.23785 (17) | 0.78576 (10) | 0.53797 (13) | 0.0275 (5) |
| H9   | -0.2950       | 0.7796       | 0.5452       | 0.033*     |
| C4B  | -0.15435 (17) | 0.83070 (10) | 0.58735 (13) | 0.0257 (5) |
| H10  | -0.1545       | 0.8551       | 0.6285       | 0.031*     |
| C5B  | -0.06833 (16) | 0.84142 (10) | 0.57843 (12) | 0.0218 (5) |
| C6B  | -0.06701 (16) | 0.80257 (9)  | 0.51860 (12) | 0.0194 (4) |
| C7B  | 0.02390 (16)  | 0.80988 (10) | 0.50969 (12) | 0.0199 (4) |
| C8B  | 0.04421 (16)  | 0.75847 (10) | 0.46772 (12) | 0.0212 (5) |
| H11  | -0.0085       | 0.7239       | 0.4389       | 0.025*     |
| C9B  | 0.13545 (17)  | 0.75989 (10) | 0.46976 (12) | 0.0228 (5) |
| H12  | 0.1867        | 0.7948       | 0.5008       | 0.027*     |
| C10B | 0.16565 (16)  | 0.71376 (10) | 0.42958 (12) | 0.0221 (5) |
| C11B | 0.26417 (17)  | 0.72409 (11) | 0.43726 (13) | 0.0283 (5) |
| H11B | 0.3124        | 0.7594       | 0.4708       | 0.034*     |
| C12B | 0.29238 (18)  | 0.68327 (11) | 0.39632 (13) | 0.0301 (5) |
| C13B | 0.22229 (18)  | 0.63080 (11) | 0.34738 (13) | 0.0288 (5) |
| C14B | 0.12561 (17)  | 0.61928 (10) | 0.34194 (13) | 0.0246 (5) |
| C15B | 0.09686 (17)  | 0.66057 (10) | 0.38183 (12) | 0.0228 (5) |
| H15B | 0.0300        | 0.6528       | 0.3768       | 0.027*     |
| C16B | 0.4517 (2)    | 0.74717 (15) | 0.43696 (18) | 0.0567 (8) |
| H16D | 0.5096        | 0.7488       | 0.4278       | 0.085*     |
| H16E | 0.4879        | 0.7466       | 0.4985       | 0.085*     |
| H16F | 0.4030        | 0.7856       | 0.4111       | 0.085*     |
| C17B | 0.3097 (2)    | 0.53913 (13) | 0.33892 (17) | 0.0558 (8) |
| H17D | 0.3303        | 0.5212       | 0.3037       | 0.084*     |
| H17E | 0.2672        | 0.5064       | 0.3454       | 0.084*     |
| H17F | 0.3783        | 0.5508       | 0.3953       | 0.084*     |
| C18B | -0.0306 (2)   | 0.54963 (11) | 0.29440 (15) | 0.0357 (6) |
| H18D | -0.0659       | 0.5095       | 0.2615       | 0.054*     |
| H18E | -0.0861       | 0.5850       | 0.2688       | 0.054*     |
| H18F | -0.0031       | 0.5428       | 0.3536       | 0.054*     |
| O1C  | 0.61005 (12)  | 0.66222 (7)  | 0.14192 (10) | 0.0341 (4) |
| O2C  | 1.10540 (11)  | 0.85256 (7)  | 0.27075 (9)  | 0.0254 (3) |
| O3C  | 1.10744 (11)  | 0.95187 (7)  | 0.36002 (8)  | 0.0249 (3) |
| O4C  | 0.94560 (11)  | 0.96655 (6)  | 0.38012 (9)  | 0.0246 (3) |
| N1C  | 0.45888 (15)  | 0.58972 (9)  | 0.13558 (12) | 0.0347 (5) |
| H23  | 0.5094        | 0.5926       | 0.1224       | 0.042*     |
| H24  | 0.4258        | 0.5552       | 0.1314       | 0.042*     |
| C1C  | 0.46971 (17)  | 0.75639 (10) | 0.21002 (13) | 0.0274 (5) |
| H13  | 0.5096        | 0.7962       | 0.2222       | 0.033*     |
| C2C  | 0.38575 (18)  | 0.75371 (11) | 0.22009 (14) | 0.0326 (5) |
| H14  | 0.3670        | 0.7912       | 0.2377       | 0.039*     |
| C3C  | 0.32890 (18)  | 0.69528 (11) | 0.20407 (14) | 0.0330 (6) |
| H15  | 0.2723        | 0.6924       | 0.2124       | 0.040*     |
| C4C  | 0.35370 (17)  | 0.64185 (11) | 0.17648 (14) | 0.0305 (5) |
| H16  | 0.3139        | 0.6023       | 0.1661       | 0.037*     |
| C5C  | 0.43660 (16)  | 0.64397 (10) | 0.16316 (13) | 0.0247 (5) |



## supplementary materials

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|      |              |              |              |            |
|------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|
| C6C  | 0.49882 (16) | 0.70271 (10) | 0.18239 (13) | 0.0231 (5) |
| C7C  | 0.59376 (17) | 0.70559 (10) | 0.17751 (13) | 0.0243 (5) |
| C8C  | 0.67448 (17) | 0.76082 (10) | 0.21832 (13) | 0.0251 (5) |
| H17  | 0.6606       | 0.7955       | 0.2431       | 0.030*     |
| C9C  | 0.76553 (16) | 0.76249 (10) | 0.22076 (12) | 0.0222 (5) |
| H18  | 0.7752       | 0.7266       | 0.1951       | 0.027*     |
| C10C | 0.85310 (16) | 0.81274 (9)  | 0.25809 (12) | 0.0201 (4) |
| C11C | 0.93685 (16) | 0.80714 (10) | 0.24673 (12) | 0.0212 (5) |
| H11C | 0.9360       | 0.7712       | 0.2157       | 0.025*     |
| C12C | 1.02123 (16) | 0.85350 (10) | 0.28036 (12) | 0.0201 (4) |
| C13C | 1.02328 (16) | 0.90582 (9)  | 0.32670 (12) | 0.0193 (4) |
| C14C | 0.93758 (16) | 0.91248 (9)  | 0.33641 (12) | 0.0190 (4) |
| C15C | 0.85315 (16) | 0.86616 (10) | 0.30274 (12) | 0.0205 (4) |
| H15C | 0.7956       | 0.8705       | 0.3098       | 0.025*     |
| C16C | 1.10465 (18) | 0.79886 (10) | 0.22338 (14) | 0.0288 (5) |
| H16G | 1.1680       | 0.8032       | 0.2205       | 0.043*     |
| H16H | 1.0336       | 0.7989       | 0.1654       | 0.043*     |
| H16I | 1.1118       | 0.7578       | 0.2519       | 0.043*     |
| C17C | 1.1897 (2)   | 0.94771 (14) | 0.45019 (14) | 0.0450 (7) |
| H17G | 1.2346       | 0.9879       | 0.4715       | 0.068*     |
| H17H | 1.2393       | 0.9104       | 0.4642       | 0.068*     |
| H17I | 1.1520       | 0.9420       | 0.4771       | 0.068*     |
| C18C | 0.86882 (17) | 0.97201 (10) | 0.40105 (14) | 0.0262 (5) |
| H18G | 0.8839       | 1.0125       | 0.4329       | 0.039*     |
| H18H | 0.8786       | 0.9347       | 0.4362       | 0.039*     |
| H18I | 0.7913       | 0.9726       | 0.3484       | 0.039*     |

### Atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

|      | $U^{11}$    | $U^{22}$    | $U^{33}$    | $U^{12}$     | $U^{13}$    | $U^{23}$     |
|------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|
| O1A  | 0.0228 (7)  | 0.0336 (9)  | 0.0183 (7)  | 0.0006 (6)   | 0.0115 (7)  | 0.0015 (7)   |
| O2A  | 0.0243 (8)  | 0.0322 (9)  | 0.0282 (8)  | 0.0024 (6)   | 0.0198 (7)  | 0.0040 (7)   |
| O3A  | 0.0157 (7)  | 0.0215 (8)  | 0.0240 (8)  | 0.0003 (6)   | 0.0099 (6)  | -0.0021 (6)  |
| O4A  | 0.0186 (7)  | 0.0402 (9)  | 0.0204 (7)  | 0.0043 (6)   | 0.0122 (6)  | 0.0058 (7)   |
| N1A  | 0.0178 (9)  | 0.0356 (11) | 0.0172 (9)  | -0.0010 (8)  | 0.0064 (8)  | -0.0008 (8)  |
| C1A  | 0.0239 (11) | 0.0403 (15) | 0.0217 (11) | -0.0081 (10) | 0.0119 (10) | -0.0038 (11) |
| C2A  | 0.0361 (14) | 0.0633 (18) | 0.0298 (13) | -0.0146 (12) | 0.0248 (12) | -0.0102 (12) |
| C3A  | 0.0301 (13) | 0.0533 (17) | 0.0401 (14) | -0.0135 (12) | 0.0258 (12) | -0.0116 (13) |
| C4A  | 0.0183 (11) | 0.0329 (14) | 0.0296 (12) | -0.0082 (10) | 0.0110 (10) | -0.0068 (11) |
| C5A  | 0.0243 (11) | 0.0125 (11) | 0.0240 (11) | -0.0028 (9)  | 0.0136 (10) | -0.0029 (9)  |
| C6A  | 0.0223 (11) | 0.0166 (11) | 0.0204 (11) | -0.0029 (9)  | 0.0125 (9)  | -0.0025 (9)  |
| C7A  | 0.0238 (11) | 0.0105 (11) | 0.0208 (11) | -0.0019 (8)  | 0.0129 (9)  | -0.0018 (9)  |
| C8A  | 0.0245 (11) | 0.0191 (12) | 0.0179 (10) | -0.0002 (9)  | 0.0120 (9)  | 0.0015 (9)   |
| C9A  | 0.0239 (11) | 0.0238 (12) | 0.0187 (10) | 0.0018 (9)   | 0.0129 (9)  | 0.0017 (9)   |
| C10A | 0.0210 (10) | 0.0151 (11) | 0.0209 (11) | 0.0012 (8)   | 0.0119 (9)  | 0.0006 (9)   |
| C11A | 0.0258 (11) | 0.0214 (12) | 0.0205 (11) | 0.0021 (9)   | 0.0154 (10) | 0.0022 (9)   |
| C12A | 0.0211 (11) | 0.0153 (11) | 0.0270 (11) | 0.0001 (9)   | 0.0168 (10) | -0.0014 (9)  |
| C13A | 0.0174 (10) | 0.0128 (11) | 0.0227 (11) | 0.0007 (8)   | 0.0102 (9)  | -0.0005 (9)  |

|      |             |             |             |              |             |              |
|------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|
| C14A | 0.0213 (10) | 0.0175 (11) | 0.0187 (10) | 0.0011 (9)   | 0.0117 (9)  | 0.0008 (9)   |
| C15A | 0.0199 (10) | 0.0206 (12) | 0.0259 (11) | 0.0005 (9)   | 0.0153 (10) | 0.0012 (9)   |
| C16A | 0.0343 (13) | 0.0419 (15) | 0.0320 (13) | 0.0026 (11)  | 0.0257 (11) | 0.0042 (11)  |
| C17A | 0.0226 (11) | 0.0274 (13) | 0.0328 (13) | -0.0062 (10) | 0.0112 (10) | -0.0104 (11) |
| C18A | 0.0260 (12) | 0.081 (2)   | 0.0289 (13) | 0.0116 (13)  | 0.0196 (11) | 0.0183 (13)  |
| O1B  | 0.0258 (8)  | 0.0237 (9)  | 0.0293 (8)  | -0.0047 (7)  | 0.0166 (7)  | -0.0044 (7)  |
| O2B  | 0.0310 (9)  | 0.0638 (12) | 0.0452 (10) | -0.0059 (9)  | 0.0269 (8)  | -0.0117 (9)  |
| O3B  | 0.0540 (11) | 0.0458 (11) | 0.0364 (9)  | 0.0192 (9)   | 0.0327 (9)  | 0.0067 (8)   |
| O4B  | 0.0477 (10) | 0.0257 (9)  | 0.0322 (9)  | -0.0040 (7)  | 0.0304 (8)  | -0.0053 (7)  |
| N1B  | 0.0460 (12) | 0.0374 (12) | 0.0363 (11) | -0.0174 (10) | 0.0318 (10) | -0.0177 (10) |
| C1B  | 0.0231 (11) | 0.0168 (12) | 0.0256 (11) | 0.0028 (9)   | 0.0120 (10) | 0.0003 (9)   |
| C2B  | 0.0225 (11) | 0.0205 (12) | 0.0348 (13) | -0.0010 (9)  | 0.0137 (10) | 0.0010 (10)  |
| C3B  | 0.0258 (12) | 0.0275 (13) | 0.0307 (12) | 0.0040 (10)  | 0.0178 (11) | 0.0087 (11)  |
| C4B  | 0.0294 (12) | 0.0285 (13) | 0.0214 (11) | 0.0027 (10)  | 0.0165 (10) | 0.0044 (10)  |
| C5B  | 0.0243 (11) | 0.0195 (12) | 0.0179 (10) | 0.0027 (9)   | 0.0106 (9)  | 0.0051 (9)   |
| C6B  | 0.0219 (10) | 0.0145 (11) | 0.0185 (10) | 0.0032 (9)   | 0.0105 (9)  | 0.0043 (9)   |
| C7B  | 0.0197 (10) | 0.0177 (12) | 0.0161 (10) | 0.0015 (9)   | 0.0075 (9)  | 0.0039 (9)   |
| C8B  | 0.0235 (11) | 0.0174 (12) | 0.0200 (11) | -0.0025 (9)  | 0.0117 (9)  | -0.0001 (9)  |
| C9B  | 0.0240 (11) | 0.0209 (12) | 0.0183 (11) | -0.0028 (9)  | 0.0100 (9)  | -0.0001 (9)  |
| C10B | 0.0245 (11) | 0.0238 (12) | 0.0169 (10) | 0.0033 (9)   | 0.0119 (9)  | 0.0051 (9)   |
| C11B | 0.0241 (11) | 0.0338 (14) | 0.0227 (11) | -0.0010 (10) | 0.0118 (10) | -0.0010 (10) |
| C12B | 0.0254 (12) | 0.0411 (15) | 0.0270 (12) | 0.0058 (11)  | 0.0176 (10) | 0.0050 (11)  |
| C13B | 0.0333 (12) | 0.0341 (14) | 0.0236 (11) | 0.0106 (11)  | 0.0195 (11) | 0.0054 (11)  |
| C14B | 0.0329 (12) | 0.0226 (13) | 0.0182 (11) | 0.0030 (10)  | 0.0154 (10) | 0.0035 (10)  |
| C15B | 0.0265 (11) | 0.0229 (12) | 0.0203 (11) | 0.0028 (9)   | 0.0148 (10) | 0.0047 (9)   |
| C16B | 0.0348 (14) | 0.090 (2)   | 0.0536 (17) | -0.0210 (15) | 0.0311 (14) | -0.0245 (17) |
| C17B | 0.0668 (19) | 0.0480 (18) | 0.0478 (17) | 0.0259 (15)  | 0.0320 (16) | 0.0070 (14)  |
| C18B | 0.0551 (15) | 0.0293 (14) | 0.0389 (14) | -0.0165 (12) | 0.0369 (13) | -0.0114 (11) |
| O1C  | 0.0397 (9)  | 0.0287 (9)  | 0.0403 (9)  | -0.0107 (7)  | 0.0275 (8)  | -0.0132 (8)  |
| O2C  | 0.0274 (8)  | 0.0291 (9)  | 0.0277 (8)  | -0.0049 (6)  | 0.0209 (7)  | -0.0052 (7)  |
| O3C  | 0.0274 (8)  | 0.0257 (8)  | 0.0228 (8)  | -0.0103 (7)  | 0.0158 (7)  | -0.0026 (6)  |
| O4C  | 0.0302 (8)  | 0.0190 (8)  | 0.0325 (8)  | -0.0048 (6)  | 0.0230 (7)  | -0.0066 (7)  |
| N1C  | 0.0271 (10) | 0.0202 (11) | 0.0463 (12) | -0.0064 (8)  | 0.0166 (10) | -0.0038 (9)  |
| C1C  | 0.0246 (11) | 0.0222 (13) | 0.0304 (12) | -0.0056 (9)  | 0.0139 (10) | -0.0011 (10) |
| C2C  | 0.0299 (12) | 0.0305 (14) | 0.0392 (14) | -0.0020 (11) | 0.0217 (11) | -0.0032 (11) |
| C3C  | 0.0235 (12) | 0.0404 (15) | 0.0328 (13) | -0.0018 (11) | 0.0157 (11) | 0.0056 (11)  |
| C4C  | 0.0192 (11) | 0.0266 (13) | 0.0318 (13) | -0.0057 (10) | 0.0080 (10) | 0.0064 (11)  |
| C5C  | 0.0174 (10) | 0.0201 (12) | 0.0211 (11) | 0.0005 (9)   | 0.0035 (9)  | 0.0055 (10)  |
| C6C  | 0.0208 (11) | 0.0197 (12) | 0.0216 (11) | -0.0010 (9)  | 0.0089 (9)  | 0.0016 (9)   |
| C7C  | 0.0254 (11) | 0.0213 (12) | 0.0213 (11) | 0.0005 (9)   | 0.0114 (10) | 0.0019 (10)  |
| C8C  | 0.0272 (11) | 0.0209 (12) | 0.0262 (12) | -0.0044 (9)  | 0.0156 (10) | -0.0046 (10) |
| C9C  | 0.0267 (11) | 0.0213 (12) | 0.0189 (11) | -0.0029 (9)  | 0.0139 (10) | -0.0031 (9)  |
| C10C | 0.0223 (10) | 0.0195 (12) | 0.0153 (10) | -0.0015 (9)  | 0.0096 (9)  | 0.0016 (9)   |
| C11C | 0.0260 (11) | 0.0209 (12) | 0.0168 (10) | -0.0006 (9)  | 0.0130 (9)  | -0.0025 (9)  |
| C12C | 0.0216 (10) | 0.0241 (12) | 0.0160 (10) | -0.0003 (9)  | 0.0121 (9)  | 0.0031 (9)   |
| C13C | 0.0223 (11) | 0.0182 (11) | 0.0163 (10) | -0.0030 (9)  | 0.0111 (9)  | 0.0027 (9)   |
| C14C | 0.0243 (11) | 0.0153 (11) | 0.0163 (10) | -0.0002 (9)  | 0.0117 (9)  | 0.0016 (9)   |
| C15C | 0.0215 (10) | 0.0218 (12) | 0.0191 (10) | 0.0007 (9)   | 0.0128 (9)  | 0.0020 (9)   |
| C16C | 0.0344 (12) | 0.0272 (13) | 0.0325 (12) | 0.0009 (10)  | 0.0242 (11) | -0.0022 (10) |

## supplementary materials

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|      |             |             |             |              |             |              |
|------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|
| C17C | 0.0392 (14) | 0.0702 (19) | 0.0240 (13) | -0.0283 (13) | 0.0182 (12) | -0.0130 (13) |
| C18C | 0.0311 (12) | 0.0221 (12) | 0.0326 (12) | -0.0010 (10) | 0.0230 (11) | -0.0035 (10) |

### *Geometric parameters (Å, °)*

|           |           |           |           |
|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| O1A—C7A   | 1.244 (2) | C8B—C9B   | 1.332 (3) |
| O2A—C12A  | 1.375 (2) | C8B—H11   | 0.9500    |
| O2A—C16A  | 1.430 (2) | C9B—C10B  | 1.463 (3) |
| O3A—C13A  | 1.384 (2) | C9B—H12   | 0.9500    |
| O3A—C17A  | 1.435 (2) | C10B—C11B | 1.394 (3) |
| O4A—C14A  | 1.370 (2) | C10B—C15B | 1.399 (3) |
| O4A—C18A  | 1.425 (2) | C11B—C12B | 1.387 (3) |
| N1A—C5A   | 1.352 (2) | C11B—H11B | 0.9500    |
| N1A—H19   | 0.9142    | C12B—C13B | 1.399 (3) |
| N1A—H20   | 0.8852    | C13B—C14B | 1.395 (3) |
| C1A—C2A   | 1.369 (3) | C14B—C15B | 1.383 (3) |
| C1A—C6A   | 1.409 (3) | C15B—H15B | 0.9500    |
| C1A—H1    | 0.9500    | C16B—H16D | 0.9800    |
| C2A—C3A   | 1.392 (3) | C16B—H16E | 0.9800    |
| C2A—H2    | 0.9500    | C16B—H16F | 0.9800    |
| C3A—C4A   | 1.366 (3) | C17B—H17D | 0.9800    |
| C3A—H3    | 0.9500    | C17B—H17E | 0.9800    |
| C4A—C5A   | 1.412 (3) | C17B—H17F | 0.9800    |
| C4A—H4    | 0.9500    | C18B—H18D | 0.9800    |
| C5A—C6A   | 1.424 (3) | C18B—H18E | 0.9800    |
| C6A—C7A   | 1.466 (3) | C18B—H18F | 0.9800    |
| C7A—C8A   | 1.480 (3) | O1C—C7C   | 1.241 (2) |
| C8A—C9A   | 1.328 (3) | O2C—C12C  | 1.372 (2) |
| C8A—H5    | 0.9500    | O2C—C16C  | 1.436 (2) |
| C9A—C10A  | 1.460 (3) | O3C—C13C  | 1.377 (2) |
| C9A—H6    | 0.9500    | O3C—C17C  | 1.422 (3) |
| C10A—C11A | 1.396 (3) | O4C—C14C  | 1.361 (2) |
| C10A—C15A | 1.399 (3) | O4C—C18C  | 1.430 (2) |
| C11A—C12A | 1.385 (3) | N1C—C5C   | 1.362 (3) |
| C11A—H11A | 0.9500    | N1C—H23   | 0.9303    |
| C12A—C13A | 1.388 (3) | N1C—H24   | 0.8372    |
| C13A—C14A | 1.397 (3) | C1C—C2C   | 1.376 (3) |
| C14A—C15A | 1.382 (3) | C1C—C6C   | 1.405 (3) |
| C15A—H15A | 0.9500    | C1C—H13   | 0.9500    |
| C16A—H16A | 0.9800    | C2C—C3C   | 1.388 (3) |
| C16A—H16B | 0.9800    | C2C—H14   | 0.9500    |
| C16A—H16C | 0.9800    | C3C—C4C   | 1.367 (3) |
| C17A—H17A | 0.9800    | C3C—H15   | 0.9500    |
| C17A—H17B | 0.9800    | C4C—C5C   | 1.405 (3) |
| C17A—H17C | 0.9800    | C4C—H16   | 0.9500    |
| C18A—H18A | 0.9800    | C5C—C6C   | 1.424 (3) |
| C18A—H18B | 0.9800    | C6C—C7C   | 1.471 (3) |
| C18A—H18C | 0.9800    | C7C—C8C   | 1.484 (3) |
| O1B—C7B   | 1.245 (2) | C8C—C9C   | 1.325 (3) |

|               |             |                |             |
|---------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|
| O2B—C12B      | 1.368 (2)   | C8C—H17        | 0.9500      |
| O2B—C16B      | 1.418 (3)   | C9C—C10C       | 1.464 (3)   |
| O3B—C17B      | 1.377 (3)   | C9C—H18        | 0.9500      |
| O3B—C13B      | 1.379 (2)   | C10C—C11C      | 1.394 (3)   |
| O4B—C14B      | 1.372 (2)   | C10C—C15C      | 1.401 (3)   |
| O4B—C18B      | 1.430 (2)   | C11C—C12C      | 1.383 (3)   |
| N1B—C5B       | 1.349 (3)   | C11C—H11C      | 0.9500      |
| N1B—H21       | 0.8767      | C12C—C13C      | 1.394 (3)   |
| N1B—H22       | 0.8666      | C13C—C14C      | 1.403 (3)   |
| C1B—C2B       | 1.372 (3)   | C14C—C15C      | 1.383 (3)   |
| C1B—C6B       | 1.407 (3)   | C15C—H15C      | 0.9500      |
| C1B—H7        | 0.9500      | C16C—H16G      | 0.9800      |
| C2B—C3B       | 1.390 (3)   | C16C—H16H      | 0.9800      |
| C2B—H8        | 0.9500      | C16C—H16I      | 0.9800      |
| C3B—C4B       | 1.370 (3)   | C17C—H17G      | 0.9800      |
| C3B—H9        | 0.9500      | C17C—H17H      | 0.9800      |
| C4B—C5B       | 1.407 (3)   | C17C—H17I      | 0.9800      |
| C4B—H10       | 0.9500      | C18C—H18G      | 0.9800      |
| C5B—C6B       | 1.427 (3)   | C18C—H18H      | 0.9800      |
| C6B—C7B       | 1.470 (3)   | C18C—H18I      | 0.9800      |
| C7B—C8B       | 1.476 (3)   |                |             |
| C12A—O2A—C16A | 116.84 (15) | C15B—C10B—C9B  | 121.77 (18) |
| C13A—O3A—C17A | 112.68 (14) | C12B—C11B—C10B | 120.6 (2)   |
| C14A—O4A—C18A | 116.99 (15) | C12B—C11B—H11B | 119.7       |
| C5A—N1A—H19   | 117.5       | C10B—C11B—H11B | 119.7       |
| C5A—N1A—H20   | 118.5       | O2B—C12B—C11B  | 125.0 (2)   |
| H19—N1A—H20   | 123.0       | O2B—C12B—C13B  | 114.90 (18) |
| C2A—C1A—C6A   | 122.4 (2)   | C11B—C12B—C13B | 120.06 (19) |
| C2A—C1A—H1    | 118.8       | O3B—C13B—C14B  | 120.3 (2)   |
| C6A—C1A—H1    | 118.8       | O3B—C13B—C12B  | 120.25 (19) |
| C1A—C2A—C3A   | 119.1 (2)   | C14B—C13B—C12B | 119.29 (18) |
| C1A—C2A—H2    | 120.4       | O4B—C14B—C15B  | 123.78 (18) |
| C3A—C2A—H2    | 120.4       | O4B—C14B—C13B  | 115.69 (18) |
| C4A—C3A—C2A   | 120.9 (2)   | C15B—C14B—C13B | 120.5 (2)   |
| C4A—C3A—H3    | 119.6       | C14B—C15B—C10B | 120.36 (19) |
| C2A—C3A—H3    | 119.6       | C14B—C15B—H15B | 119.8       |
| C3A—C4A—C5A   | 121.0 (2)   | C10B—C15B—H15B | 119.8       |
| C3A—C4A—H4    | 119.5       | O2B—C16B—H16D  | 109.5       |
| C5A—C4A—H4    | 119.5       | O2B—C16B—H16E  | 109.5       |
| N1A—C5A—C4A   | 119.06 (18) | H16D—C16B—H16E | 109.5       |
| N1A—C5A—C6A   | 122.18 (17) | O2B—C16B—H16F  | 109.5       |
| C4A—C5A—C6A   | 118.73 (18) | H16D—C16B—H16F | 109.5       |
| C1A—C6A—C5A   | 117.81 (17) | H16E—C16B—H16F | 109.5       |
| C1A—C6A—C7A   | 121.40 (17) | O3B—C17B—H17D  | 109.5       |
| C5A—C6A—C7A   | 120.68 (17) | O3B—C17B—H17E  | 109.5       |
| O1A—C7A—C6A   | 121.31 (17) | H17D—C17B—H17E | 109.5       |
| O1A—C7A—C8A   | 118.18 (17) | O3B—C17B—H17F  | 109.5       |
| C6A—C7A—C8A   | 120.50 (17) | H17D—C17B—H17F | 109.5       |
| C9A—C8A—C7A   | 120.76 (18) | H17E—C17B—H17F | 109.5       |

## supplementary materials

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| C9A—C8A—H5     | 119.6       | O4B—C18B—H18D  | 109.5       |
| C7A—C8A—H5     | 119.6       | O4B—C18B—H18E  | 109.5       |
| C8A—C9A—C10A   | 128.55 (18) | H18D—C18B—H18E | 109.5       |
| C8A—C9A—H6     | 115.7       | O4B—C18B—H18F  | 109.5       |
| C10A—C9A—H6    | 115.7       | H18D—C18B—H18F | 109.5       |
| C11A—C10A—C15A | 119.74 (17) | H18E—C18B—H18F | 109.5       |
| C11A—C10A—C9A  | 118.01 (17) | C12C—O2C—C16C  | 116.54 (15) |
| C15A—C10A—C9A  | 122.24 (17) | C13C—O3C—C17C  | 113.79 (15) |
| C12A—C11A—C10A | 120.32 (18) | C14C—O4C—C18C  | 117.49 (15) |
| C12A—C11A—H11A | 119.8       | C5C—N1C—H23    | 119.1       |
| C10A—C11A—H11A | 119.8       | C5C—N1C—H24    | 117.5       |
| O2A—C12A—C11A  | 124.66 (17) | H23—N1C—H24    | 123.4       |
| O2A—C12A—C13A  | 115.49 (16) | C2C—C1C—C6C    | 122.7 (2)   |
| C11A—C12A—C13A | 119.85 (17) | C2C—C1C—H13    | 118.7       |
| O3A—C13A—C12A  | 119.56 (16) | C6C—C1C—H13    | 118.7       |
| O3A—C13A—C14A  | 120.36 (17) | C1C—C2C—C3C    | 118.8 (2)   |
| C12A—C13A—C14A | 120.05 (17) | C1C—C2C—H14    | 120.6       |
| O4A—C14A—C15A  | 124.81 (17) | C3C—C2C—H14    | 120.6       |
| O4A—C14A—C13A  | 114.92 (16) | C4C—C3C—C2C    | 120.6 (2)   |
| C15A—C14A—C13A | 120.27 (17) | C4C—C3C—H15    | 119.7       |
| C14A—C15A—C10A | 119.76 (17) | C2C—C3C—H15    | 119.7       |
| C14A—C15A—H15A | 120.1       | C3C—C4C—C5C    | 121.6 (2)   |
| C10A—C15A—H15A | 120.1       | C3C—C4C—H16    | 119.2       |
| O2A—C16A—H16A  | 109.5       | C5C—C4C—H16    | 119.2       |
| O2A—C16A—H16B  | 109.5       | N1C—C5C—C4C    | 119.88 (19) |
| H16A—C16A—H16B | 109.5       | N1C—C5C—C6C    | 121.45 (18) |
| O2A—C16A—H16C  | 109.5       | C4C—C5C—C6C    | 118.62 (19) |
| H16A—C16A—H16C | 109.5       | C1C—C6C—C5C    | 117.59 (18) |
| H16B—C16A—H16C | 109.5       | C1C—C6C—C7C    | 121.55 (18) |
| O3A—C17A—H17A  | 109.5       | C5C—C6C—C7C    | 120.78 (18) |
| O3A—C17A—H17B  | 109.5       | O1C—C7C—C6C    | 121.81 (18) |
| H17A—C17A—H17B | 109.5       | O1C—C7C—C8C    | 118.80 (18) |
| O3A—C17A—H17C  | 109.5       | C6C—C7C—C8C    | 119.37 (18) |
| H17A—C17A—H17C | 109.5       | C9C—C8C—C7C    | 120.99 (19) |
| H17B—C17A—H17C | 109.5       | C9C—C8C—H17    | 119.5       |
| O4A—C18A—H18A  | 109.5       | C7C—C8C—H17    | 119.5       |
| O4A—C18A—H18B  | 109.5       | C8C—C9C—C10C   | 128.09 (19) |
| H18A—C18A—H18B | 109.5       | C8C—C9C—H18    | 116.0       |
| O4A—C18A—H18C  | 109.5       | C10C—C9C—H18   | 116.0       |
| H18A—C18A—H18C | 109.5       | C11C—C10C—C15C | 119.94 (17) |
| H18B—C18A—H18C | 109.5       | C11C—C10C—C9C  | 118.16 (17) |
| C12B—O2B—C16B  | 117.57 (18) | C15C—C10C—C9C  | 121.89 (17) |
| C17B—O3B—C13B  | 116.71 (18) | C12C—C11C—C10C | 120.45 (18) |
| C14B—O4B—C18B  | 116.60 (15) | C12C—C11C—H11C | 119.8       |
| C5B—N1B—H21    | 118.5       | C10C—C11C—H11C | 119.8       |
| C5B—N1B—H22    | 119.6       | O2C—C12C—C11C  | 124.33 (17) |
| H21—N1B—H22    | 121.9       | O2C—C12C—C13C  | 115.86 (16) |
| C2B—C1B—C6B    | 122.59 (19) | C11C—C12C—C13C | 119.81 (17) |
| C2B—C1B—H7     | 118.7       | O3C—C13C—C12C  | 119.59 (16) |

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| C6B—C1B—H7          | 118.7        | O3C—C13C—C14C       | 120.51 (17)  |
| C1B—C2B—C3B         | 119.0 (2)    | C12C—C13C—C14C      | 119.86 (17)  |
| C1B—C2B—H8          | 120.5        | O4C—C14C—C15C       | 124.73 (17)  |
| C3B—C2B—H8          | 120.5        | O4C—C14C—C13C       | 114.97 (16)  |
| C4B—C3B—C2B         | 120.69 (19)  | C15C—C14C—C13C      | 120.31 (17)  |
| C4B—C3B—H9          | 119.7        | C14C—C15C—C10C      | 119.58 (17)  |
| C2B—C3B—H9          | 119.7        | C14C—C15C—H15C      | 120.2        |
| C3B—C4B—C5B         | 121.38 (19)  | C10C—C15C—H15C      | 120.2        |
| C3B—C4B—H10         | 119.3        | O2C—C16C—H16G       | 109.5        |
| C5B—C4B—H10         | 119.3        | O2C—C16C—H16H       | 109.5        |
| N1B—C5B—C4B         | 119.33 (18)  | H16G—C16C—H16H      | 109.5        |
| N1B—C5B—C6B         | 122.14 (18)  | O2C—C16C—H16I       | 109.5        |
| C4B—C5B—C6B         | 118.53 (18)  | H16G—C16C—H16I      | 109.5        |
| C1B—C6B—C5B         | 117.74 (17)  | H16H—C16C—H16I      | 109.5        |
| C1B—C6B—C7B         | 121.67 (18)  | O3C—C17C—H17G       | 109.5        |
| C5B—C6B—C7B         | 120.59 (17)  | O3C—C17C—H17H       | 109.5        |
| O1B—C7B—C6B         | 120.96 (17)  | H17G—C17C—H17H      | 109.5        |
| O1B—C7B—C8B         | 118.73 (17)  | O3C—C17C—H17I       | 109.5        |
| C6B—C7B—C8B         | 120.28 (17)  | H17G—C17C—H17I      | 109.5        |
| C9B—C8B—C7B         | 120.91 (19)  | H17H—C17C—H17I      | 109.5        |
| C9B—C8B—H11         | 119.5        | O4C—C18C—H18G       | 109.5        |
| C7B—C8B—H11         | 119.5        | O4C—C18C—H18H       | 109.5        |
| C8B—C9B—C10B        | 127.30 (19)  | H18G—C18C—H18H      | 109.5        |
| C8B—C9B—H12         | 116.3        | O4C—C18C—H18I       | 109.5        |
| C10B—C9B—H12        | 116.3        | H18G—C18C—H18I      | 109.5        |
| C11B—C10B—C15B      | 119.14 (18)  | H18H—C18C—H18I      | 109.5        |
| C11B—C10B—C9B       | 119.07 (19)  |                     |              |
| C6A—C1A—C2A—C3A     | 1.9 (4)      | C9B—C10B—C11B—C12B  | -176.66 (19) |
| C1A—C2A—C3A—C4A     | -1.0 (4)     | C16B—O2B—C12B—C11B  | -8.1 (3)     |
| C2A—C3A—C4A—C5A     | -1.3 (4)     | C16B—O2B—C12B—C13B  | 171.3 (2)    |
| C3A—C4A—C5A—N1A     | -175.4 (2)   | C10B—C11B—C12B—O2B  | 178.81 (19)  |
| C3A—C4A—C5A—C6A     | 2.6 (3)      | C10B—C11B—C12B—C13B | -0.6 (3)     |
| C2A—C1A—C6A—C5A     | -0.6 (3)     | C17B—O3B—C13B—C14B  | -92.2 (3)    |
| C2A—C1A—C6A—C7A     | 175.7 (2)    | C17B—O3B—C13B—C12B  | 92.6 (3)     |
| N1A—C5A—C6A—C1A     | 176.31 (19)  | O2B—C12B—C13B—O3B   | -5.7 (3)     |
| C4A—C5A—C6A—C1A     | -1.7 (3)     | C11B—C12B—C13B—O3B  | 173.78 (19)  |
| N1A—C5A—C6A—C7A     | 0.1 (3)      | O2B—C12B—C13B—C14B  | 179.11 (18)  |
| C4A—C5A—C6A—C7A     | -177.94 (18) | C11B—C12B—C13B—C14B | -1.4 (3)     |
| C1A—C6A—C7A—O1A     | -167.99 (19) | C18B—O4B—C14B—C15B  | -8.4 (3)     |
| C5A—C6A—C7A—O1A     | 8.1 (3)      | C18B—O4B—C14B—C13B  | 173.43 (18)  |
| C1A—C6A—C7A—C8A     | 11.0 (3)     | O3B—C13B—C14B—O4B   | 5.3 (3)      |
| C5A—C6A—C7A—C8A     | -172.87 (18) | C12B—C13B—C14B—O4B  | -179.45 (18) |
| O1A—C7A—C8A—C9A     | 1.4 (3)      | O3B—C13B—C14B—C15B  | -172.86 (18) |
| C6A—C7A—C8A—C9A     | -177.63 (18) | C12B—C13B—C14B—C15B | 2.4 (3)      |
| C7A—C8A—C9A—C10A    | -178.66 (19) | O4B—C14B—C15B—C10B  | -179.30 (18) |
| C8A—C9A—C10A—C11A   | 177.7 (2)    | C13B—C14B—C15B—C10B | -1.3 (3)     |
| C8A—C9A—C10A—C15A   | -1.7 (3)     | C11B—C10B—C15B—C14B | -0.8 (3)     |
| C15A—C10A—C11A—C12A | 0.4 (3)      | C9B—C10B—C15B—C14B  | 177.52 (18)  |
| C9A—C10A—C11A—C12A  | -178.99 (18) | C6C—C1C—C2C—C3C     | 1.4 (3)      |

## supplementary materials

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| C16A—O2A—C12A—C11A  | -0.2 (3)     | C1C—C2C—C3C—C4C     | -1.8 (3)     |
| C16A—O2A—C12A—C13A  | -179.21 (17) | C2C—C3C—C4C—C5C     | -0.2 (3)     |
| C10A—C11A—C12A—O2A  | -178.18 (18) | C3C—C4C—C5C—N1C     | -180.0 (2)   |
| C10A—C11A—C12A—C13A | 0.8 (3)      | C3C—C4C—C5C—C6C     | 2.6 (3)      |
| C17A—O3A—C13A—C12A  | 102.8 (2)    | C2C—C1C—C6C—C5C     | 1.0 (3)      |
| C17A—O3A—C13A—C14A  | -79.2 (2)    | C2C—C1C—C6C—C7C     | -176.0 (2)   |
| O2A—C12A—C13A—O3A   | -4.2 (3)     | N1C—C5C—C6C—C1C     | 179.67 (18)  |
| C11A—C12A—C13A—O3A  | 176.75 (17)  | C4C—C5C—C6C—C1C     | -2.9 (3)     |
| O2A—C12A—C13A—C14A  | 177.80 (17)  | N1C—C5C—C6C—C7C     | -3.4 (3)     |
| C11A—C12A—C13A—C14A | -1.3 (3)     | C4C—C5C—C6C—C7C     | 174.08 (18)  |
| C18A—O4A—C14A—C15A  | 1.7 (3)      | C1C—C6C—C7C—O1C     | -169.5 (2)   |
| C18A—O4A—C14A—C13A  | -177.75 (19) | C5C—C6C—C7C—O1C     | 13.7 (3)     |
| O3A—C13A—C14A—O4A   | 2.0 (3)      | C1C—C6C—C7C—C8C     | 12.3 (3)     |
| C12A—C13A—C14A—O4A  | 179.98 (17)  | C5C—C6C—C7C—C8C     | -164.54 (18) |
| O3A—C13A—C14A—C15A  | -177.48 (17) | O1C—C7C—C8C—C9C     | -3.4 (3)     |
| C12A—C13A—C14A—C15A | 0.5 (3)      | C6C—C7C—C8C—C9C     | 174.90 (19)  |
| O4A—C14A—C15A—C10A  | -178.72 (18) | C7C—C8C—C9C—C10C    | 180.00 (18)  |
| C13A—C14A—C15A—C10A | 0.7 (3)      | C8C—C9C—C10C—C11C   | -174.5 (2)   |
| C11A—C10A—C15A—C14A | -1.1 (3)     | C8C—C9C—C10C—C15C   | 4.2 (3)      |
| C9A—C10A—C15A—C14A  | 178.22 (18)  | C15C—C10C—C11C—C12C | 1.0 (3)      |
| C6B—C1B—C2B—C3B     | -1.4 (3)     | C9C—C10C—C11C—C12C  | 179.69 (18)  |
| C1B—C2B—C3B—C4B     | 1.7 (3)      | C16C—O2C—C12C—C11C  | -0.9 (3)     |
| C2B—C3B—C4B—C5B     | 0.1 (3)      | C16C—O2C—C12C—C13C  | 179.83 (17)  |
| C3B—C4B—C5B—N1B     | 177.82 (19)  | C10C—C11C—C12C—O2C  | -178.58 (17) |
| C3B—C4B—C5B—C6B     | -2.3 (3)     | C10C—C11C—C12C—C13C | 0.7 (3)      |
| C2B—C1B—C6B—C5B     | -0.8 (3)     | C17C—O3C—C13C—C12C  | -106.7 (2)   |
| C2B—C1B—C6B—C7B     | 179.06 (19)  | C17C—O3C—C13C—C14C  | 75.6 (2)     |
| N1B—C5B—C6B—C1B     | -177.55 (19) | O2C—C12C—C13C—O3C   | -0.7 (3)     |
| C4B—C5B—C6B—C1B     | 2.6 (3)      | C11C—C12C—C13C—O3C  | -179.97 (17) |
| N1B—C5B—C6B—C7B     | 2.6 (3)      | O2C—C12C—C13C—C14C  | 177.04 (16)  |
| C4B—C5B—C6B—C7B     | -177.27 (17) | C11C—C12C—C13C—C14C | -2.3 (3)     |
| C1B—C6B—C7B—O1B     | 164.52 (18)  | C18C—O4C—C14C—C15C  | 7.4 (3)      |
| C5B—C6B—C7B—O1B     | -15.6 (3)    | C18C—O4C—C14C—C13C  | -172.62 (16) |
| C1B—C6B—C7B—C8B     | -17.5 (3)    | O3C—C13C—C14C—O4C   | 0.0 (3)      |
| C5B—C6B—C7B—C8B     | 162.37 (17)  | C12C—C13C—C14C—O4C  | -177.71 (16) |
| O1B—C7B—C8B—C9B     | 7.6 (3)      | O3C—C13C—C14C—C15C  | 179.92 (17)  |
| C6B—C7B—C8B—C9B     | -170.46 (18) | C12C—C13C—C14C—C15C | 2.2 (3)      |
| C7B—C8B—C9B—C10B    | -178.27 (18) | O4C—C14C—C15C—C10C  | 179.35 (17)  |
| C8B—C9B—C10B—C11B   | 178.6 (2)    | C13C—C14C—C15C—C10C | -0.6 (3)     |
| C8B—C9B—C10B—C15B   | 0.3 (3)      | C11C—C10C—C15C—C14C | -1.0 (3)     |
| C15B—C10B—C11B—C12B | 1.7 (3)      | C9C—C10C—C15C—C14C  | -179.66 (18) |

### Hydrogen-bond geometry ( $\text{\AA}$ , $^\circ$ )

Cg1, Cg2 and Cg4 are the centroids of the C1A—C6A, C10A—C15A and C10—C15B rings, respectively.

| $D-H\cdots A$                     | $D-H$ | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-H\cdots A$ |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| N1A—H19 $\cdots$ O1A              | 0.92  | 1.91        | 2.618 (3)   | 133           |
| N1A—H20 $\cdots$ N1C <sup>i</sup> | 0.89  | 2.41        | 3.262 (3)   | 162           |
| N1B—H21 $\cdots$ O1B              | 0.88  | 1.96        | 2.634 (3)   | 132           |

|                             |      |      |           |     |
|-----------------------------|------|------|-----------|-----|
| N1B—H22…O4B <sup>ii</sup>   | 0.87 | 2.22 | 3.022 (3) | 153 |
| N1C—H23…O1C                 | 0.93 | 1.93 | 2.633 (3) | 130 |
| N1C—H24…O3A <sup>iii</sup>  | 0.84 | 2.19 | 2.977 (2) | 156 |
| C15B—H15B…O1A               | 0.95 | 2.55 | 3.434 (3) | 154 |
| C18B—H18D…O3C <sup>iv</sup> | 0.98 | 2.38 | 3.212 (3) | 142 |
| C18B—H18F…O1A               | 0.98 | 2.53 | 3.177 (3) | 123 |
| C2B—H8…Cg1                  | 0.95 | 2.75 | 3.342 (2) | 121 |
| C2C—H14…Cg2 <sup>v</sup>    | 0.95 | 2.94 | 3.674 (2) | 135 |
| C16C—H16I…Cg4 <sup>vi</sup> | 0.98 | 2.80 | 3.724 (2) | 157 |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $x-1, y, z$ ; (ii)  $x, -y+3/2, z+1/2$ ; (iii)  $-x+1, -y+1, -z+1$ ; (iv)  $-x+1, y-1/2, -z+1/2$ ; (v)  $x, -y+1/2, z-3/2$ ; (vi)  $x+1, y, z$ .



Fig. 1

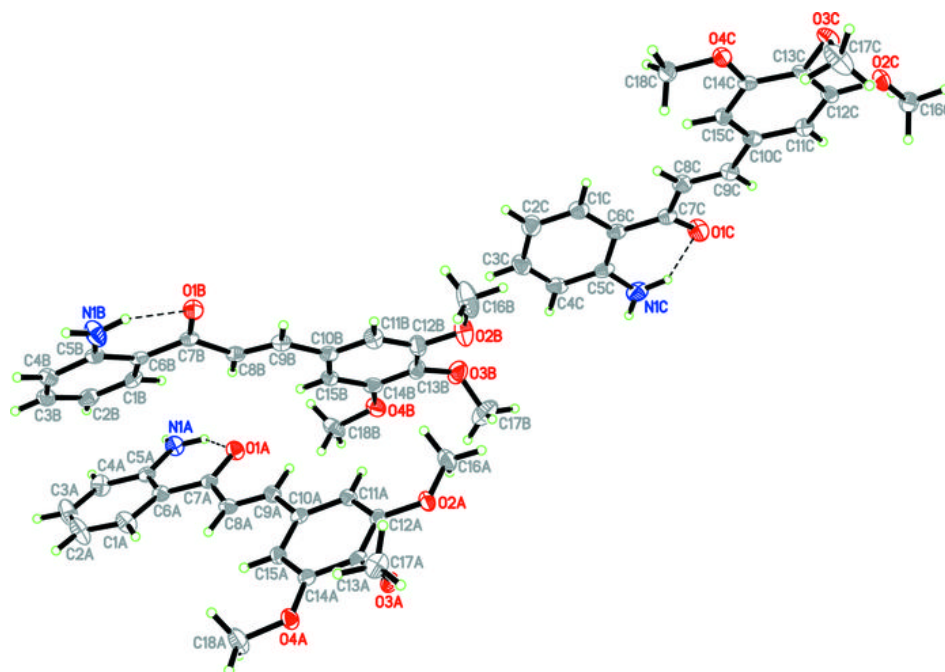


Fig. 2

